

# **Precision Sustainability**



Investor-in-Residence, Leif Capital "I believe some of today's most exciting and impactful investment opportunities are to be found in precision sustainability. What do I mean by this? Well, there's a precision revolution going on. In how we optimize the resources we use and re-use, in how we design and manufacture, in how we improve our supply and distribution chains and above all in how we leverage ubiquitous data gathering and analysis.

Precision manufacturing is enabling sustainable technologies to become more efficient, more cost-effective and more scalable. Equally, precision manufacturing is enabling the data revolution, which in its turn is making precision manufacturing more effective. A virtuous cycle has been created which will accelerate the transition to a sustainable world.

In my own investments in cleantech, in health food restaurants, in digital education and in manufacturing, I can see directly how precision is transforming what is possible.

In this report, we share an overview of some of these trends and some stand-out companies driving the precision sustainability revolution. I hope you enjoy the report."

#### Disclaimer

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# Introduction

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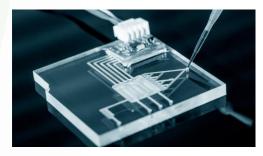
This report outlines Leif Capital's taxonomy of Precision Sustainability, explaining its virtuous relationship with Industry 4.0 technologies. We identify two pillars of precision: Manufacturing and Organizational and Supply Chain Precision. We demonstrate the range of investment opportunities in the Precision Sustainability landscape.

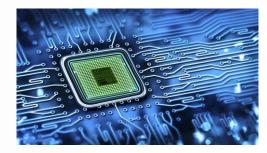
Microbas, a Swedish precision manufacturing company chaired by our Investor-in-Residence Alex Westlake, is used as a case study to demonstrate how precision is fundamental to many sectors. Further case studies are introduced as real world examples of our Precision Sustainability taxonomy.

We are in the middle of a 'Great Reset'. Every industry is challenged by the supply chain disruption set off by the COVID-19 pandemic. These challenges are accelerating the transition to 'Industry 4.0': the digitization of manufacturing. Increasing net zero commitments and climate legislation are also increasing demand for sustainable solutions.

The World Economic Forum<sup>\*</sup> anticipates four shifts in the manufacturing and supply chain. Agility and customer centricity, supply chain resilience, speed and productivity and eco-efficiency. Precision Sustainability is a vital component in each of these shifts.











## Who we are

Leif Capital is an independent British investment bank with 20 years' experience in B2B communications, corporate finance, capital-raising and investment. We specialize in energy, transport, materials and manufacturing.

We advise start-ups that need to raise capital and 'grown-ups' that want to invest capital. Independent investment companies, corporate VCs and government innovation agencies seek our support in sourcing investments and co-investors. All are united in seeking out sustainable growth.

Leif Capital is the trading name of Carbon Communications International Ltd, registered in England (no. 5243871), which is entered on the UK's Financial Conduct Authority register (FRN: 472599).

#### Visit us on:





### Team



CEO: Leif Capital tom@leifcapital.com Tom Whitehouse has over twenty years' experience in the financing of early and growth stage sustainable technology businesses; in energy, materials and manufacturing, and investment management. He founded Leif Capital after a ten-year career as a foreign correspondent with the BBC and the Guardian



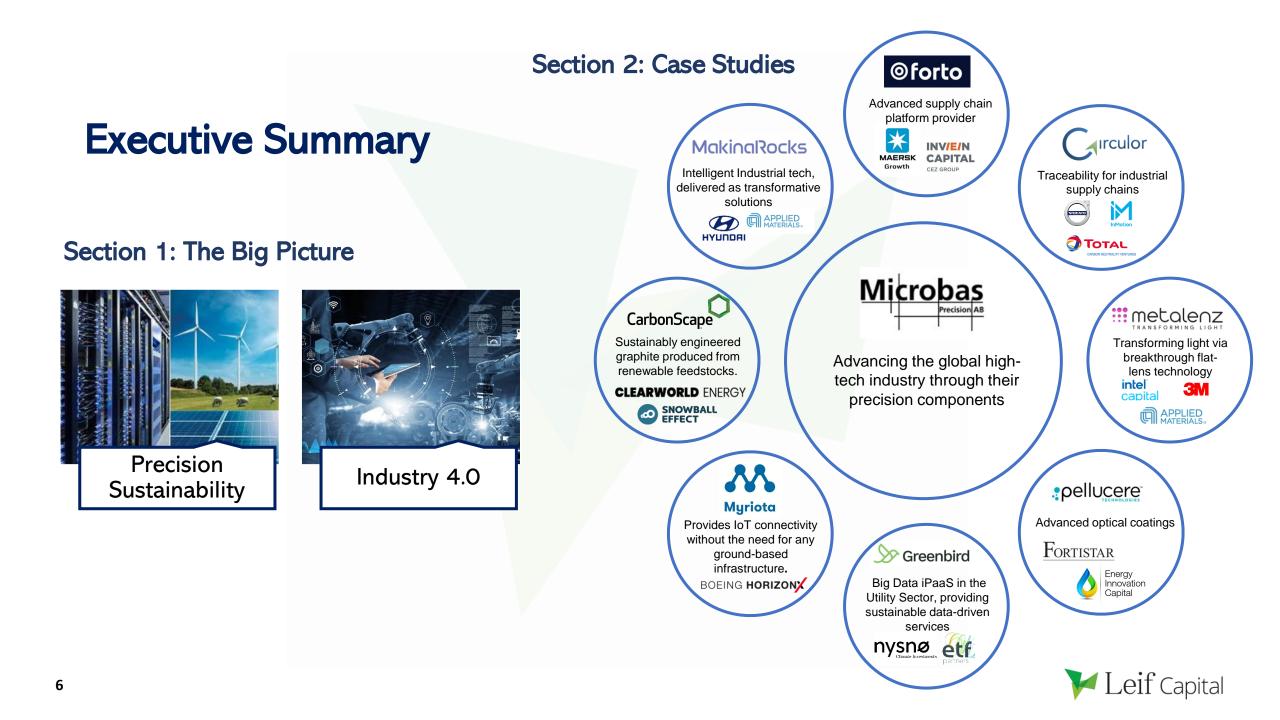
Alex Westlake Investor-in-Residence: Leif Capital alex@leifcapital.com Dr. Alex Westlake has over twenty years' experience in founding and financing sustainable technology businesses in Europe and Asia. He co-founded and led the £100m AIM IPO of Camco, a global emissions reductions business, and has raised over \$1bn in project and carbon finance for over 1GW of renewable power across China. He is Chairman of Microbas, a Swedish precision manufacturing business. His current portfolio of private investments is valued at more than \$100m.

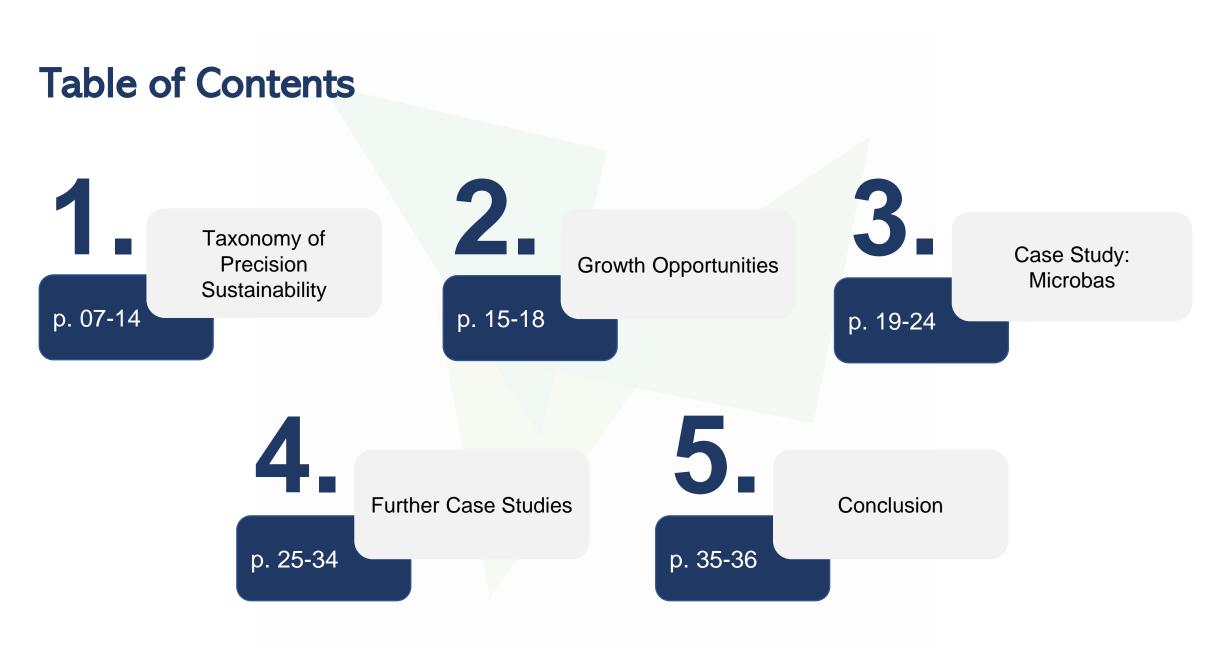




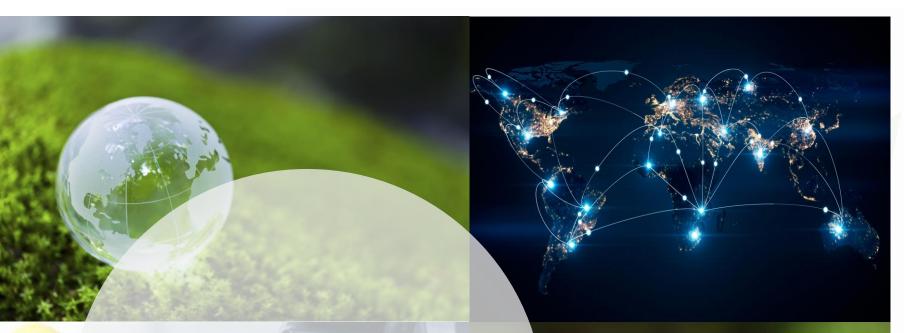
Matthew Stamp Investment Analyst: Leif Capital *matthew@leifcapital.com*  Matthew Stamp joined Leif Capital in March 2021. Previously, he worked for a management consultancy. He studied Philosophy at Bristol University. Ella Westlake Summer Associate 2021

Ella Westlake completed a research internship at Leif Capital in the summer of 2021. She is completing a BASc in Arts and Sciences at UCL in London.









1. Taxonomy of Precision Sustainability





# Precision is crucial in ensuring sustainability

# Enabling advancements in sustainable technology

- Advancements in manufacturing precision have enabled the innovation of technological solutions to climate change, which were not possible using traditional machinery.
- This is partly because precision manufacturing has enabled companies to produce components with very tight tolerances, which has also reduced the process costs.

# Making the overall process chain sustainable

- Precision machining, such as CNC machining technology, reduces the amount of waste produced.
- Improving supply chain precision results in greater transparency, which reduces inequalities, especially for those at risk. This leads to more responsible consumption and production.
- Supply chain precision also lowers the carbon emissions and waste produced along the supply chain.







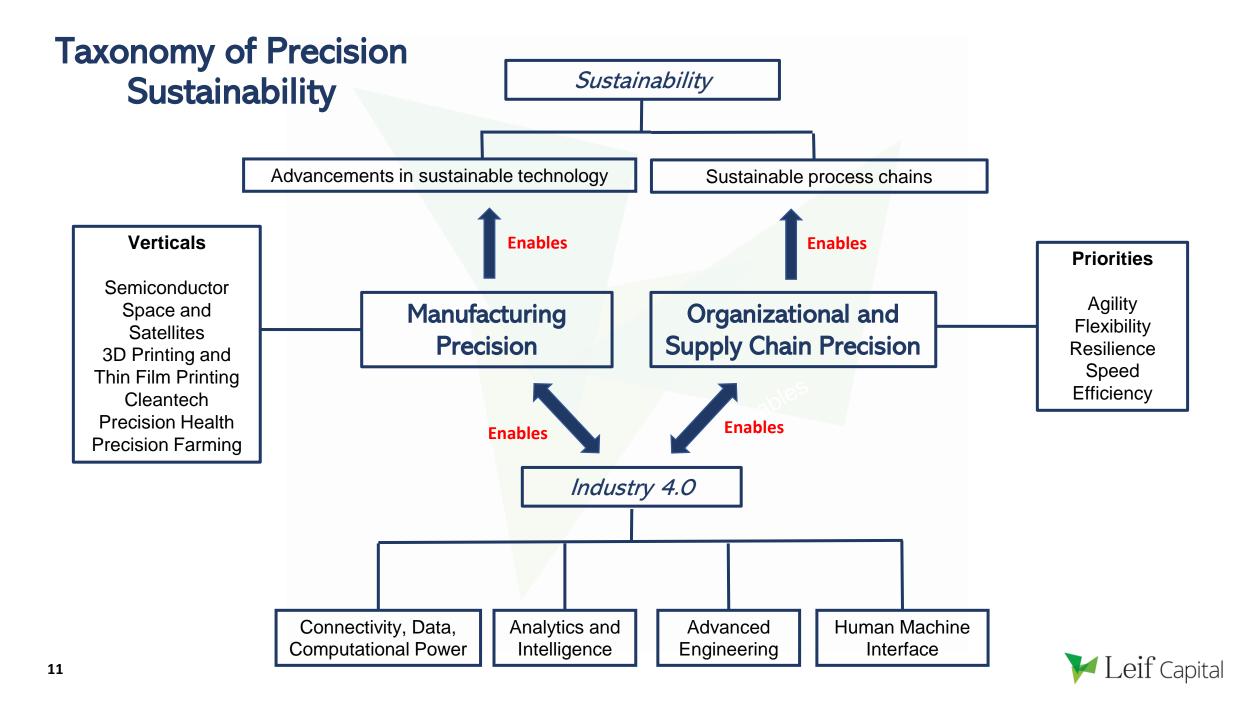




# Precision sustainability has been accelerated by the 'Great Reset'

What has changed in the world?		are the shifts hing from these nges?	What is the role of precision in each shift?	How will each shift promote sustainability?
<b>Demand uncertainty and disruptions</b> are challenging planning systems		Agility and Customer Centricity	Precision manufacturing companies can adapt to increased mass personalization at a low cost.	Increased agility will result in fewer discarded and wasted products during disruptions.
<ul> <li>National security interests, trade barriers and logistics disruption will demand alternatives to globalized supply chains</li> <li>Disruption of global manufacturing and supply chains are challenging manufacturers</li> </ul>	$\mathcal{O}$	Supply Chain Resilience	Precision in a supply chain, through the increased use of tracking data, will improve the supply chain's accuracy and minimize disruptions.	A precise and resilient supply chain minimizes waste and allows for greater transparency.
Forced transition to <b>remote management</b> and <b>digital collaboration, displacement</b> of large parts of workforce <b>Economic recession</b> necessitates rapid operational and capital cost reduction		Speed and Productivity	The increased organizational precision of a company, through digitization and IoTs, will streamline operations and increase productivity.	As manufacturing processes become faster and more productive, the rate of innovation for new sustainable technologies will also increase.
Increased global concern for <b>environmental</b> impact of human activities		Eco-efficiency	Precision enables advancements in the Cleantech industry and makes the overall value chain more sustainable as	Responsible consumption and production is promoted.

waste is minimized and transparency increased.



# **Pillars of Precision**

Precision is defined as: "the quality, condition, or fact of being exact and accurate".



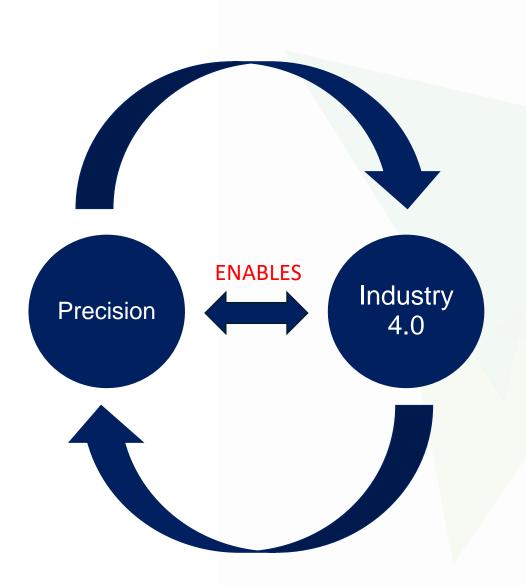
## Manufacturing Precision

- The precision of the machinery used in manufacturing.
- Defined in this report as Micro, Nano and Optical (M,N,O) precision.
- Micro precision is measured in microns where one micron is one-millionth of a metre; the width of a human hair is around 70 microns.
- Nano precision is conducted at the nanoscale, where 1 nanometre is one billionth of a meter.
- Optical precision is the use of wavelengths of light, measured between 4,000-7,000 angstroms where one angstrom is 0.1 nanometre.

# Operational and Supply Chain Precision

- The precision of the company's business model, administrative processes, warehouse logistics and supply chains, both between suppliers as well as clients.
- This is achieved through digitization and the increased use of data to improve efficiency and tracking along the value chain.





## There is a Virtuous Cycle Between Precision and Industry 4.0

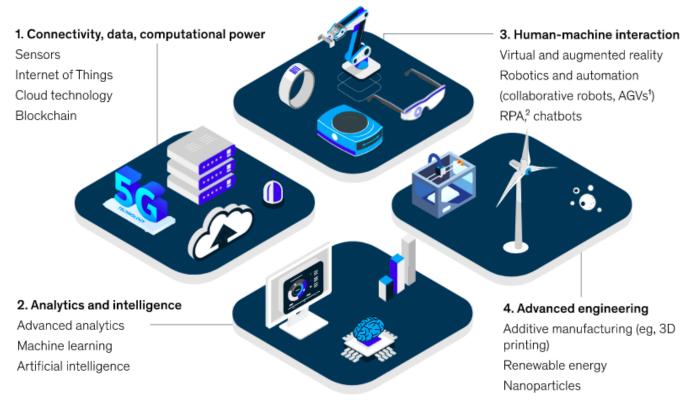
Industry 4.0 is enabled by the Internet of Things (IoT) and the Internet of Systems (IoS), both of which is advancing thanks to Precision Manufacturing. Aspects of Organizational Precision, such as Precision Data, also underpin this revolution within industry.

Precision and Industry 4.0 have a virtuous relationship. They enable each other simultaneously. The effective digitization of manufacturing requires extreme precision, whilst innovation within Industry 4.0 technologies enables Manufacturing, Organizational and Supply Chain Precision.



# Industry 4.0 Technologies as Enablers of Precision

Industry 4.0 is characterized by 4 foundational technologies applied along the value chain.



<sup>1</sup>Autonomous guided vehicles <sup>2</sup>Robotic process automation

#### Connectivity, data, computational power\*

- Enables the value chain to be more precise and efficient,
- Enhanced machine monitoring and automated decision-making saves time
- IoTs provide affordable yet powerful storage, transmission and processing.
- The cost of IoTs has also drastically reduced and is expected to continue to decrease.\*\*

#### Analytics and Intelligence

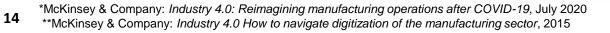
- AI and Machine Learning (ML) design optimizes material use and function.
- Advanced manufacturing techniques like 3D printing enable AI and ML designs to be realized.

#### Human – machine interaction

- This interaction can both reduce human error and increase the precision of tasks.\*\*

#### Advanced engineering

- Increases the level of accuracy and precision in manufacturing.
- Additive manufacturing has been able to progress thanks to advancements in precision.
- Far more cost-effective solutions are being discovered in advanced robotics ,energy storage and harvesting





"In all industrial revolutions throughout history, it has been precision engineering that has driven success, turning seemingly impossible ideas into cost-effectively produced products and components. It is our view that when it comes to sustainable energy, the same pattern will develop."

David Billington, Executive Director of euspen (European society for precision engineering and nanotechnology)







## Shift in Priorities Calls for Supply Chain Precision

Due to ongoing disruption in supply chains during the pandemic, agility, flexibility, and manufacturing efficiency are common priorities for all sectors.\*

The pandemic has confirmed that digitization is most effective when it extends beyond the walls of an organization. More companies are investing in technologies which aid collaboration and visibility across the end-to-end supply chain,

The management consultancy McKinsey affirms that "supply chains need to become much faster, more granular, and much more precise."\*\*

This has led to greater focus on Supply Chain 4.0\*\*, which stems from the Industry 4.0 framework and involves "the application of the Internet of Things, the use of advanced robotics, and the application of advanced analytics of big data in supply chain management". Remote work, supply-chain connectivity, and operational transparency are major focus areas for Industry 4.0 technologies.\*

Which technologies are you focusing on the most when implementing Industry 4.0 use cases?

Respondents, %

	Global average	
Digital technologies enabling remote work for non-frontline workers, cloud-based collaboration, video conferencing, and more	51	
Technologies connecting end-to-end value chain from suppliers, manufacturing, logistics, and customers for better visibility, planning, and control	50	
Connectivity and data visualization that create transparency in operational performance (manufacturing and supply chain)	45	
Robotics and automation to reduce reliance on manual work	34	
Predictive analytics for better forecasting accuracy and planning	34	
Wearables/AR/VR <sup>1</sup> for remote working, social distancing, health compliance to minimize virus transmission	34	
Other types of Industry 4.0 technologies (please specify)	1	



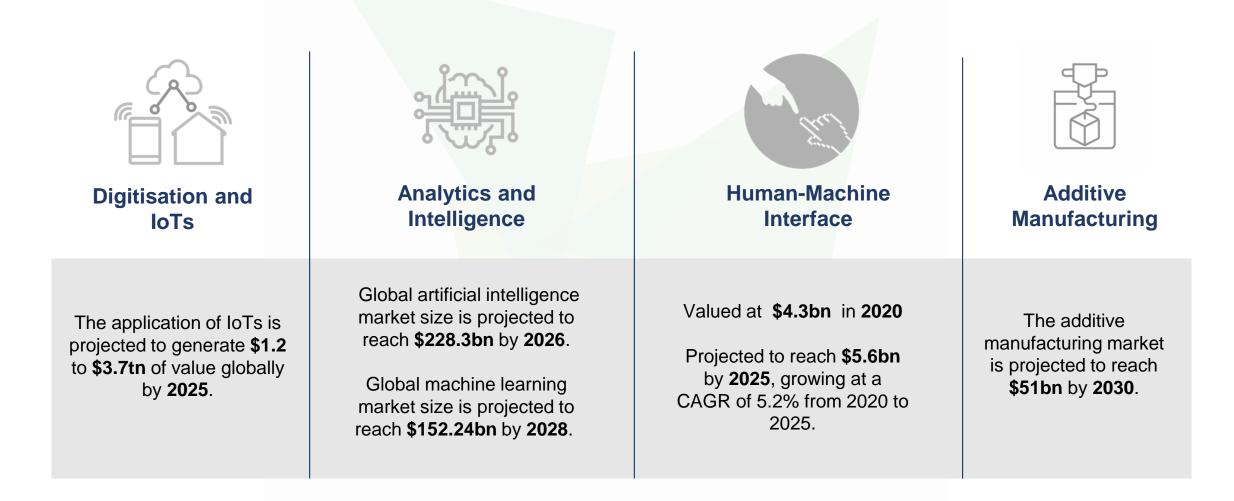
## Manufacturing Precision Enables Sectors Worth Over \$1.3 Trillion

	<b>Semiconductor</b> Global market size: \$425.96 bn in 2020. Projected to reach \$803.15bn by 2028.	Space and Satellites Global market size: \$13.9bn in 2016. Projected to reach \$9.75bn by 2027 with 18.99% CAGR.	<b>3D Printing &amp;</b> <b>Thin Film</b> <b>Printing</b> <b>3D printing market is</b> projected to reach <b>\$40.8bn</b> by 2024 Global thin film and printed battery market size is projected to grow to <b>\$296mn</b> by <b>2025</b> with 24.7% CAGR.	Cleantech Cleantech global market projected to reach \$452.8bn by 2027. Thin-film solar PV is projected to grow with 23.02% CAGR 2020 – 2025.	Precision HealthProjected to reach \$9.40 bn by 2027 with 7.90% CAGR.	Clobal market size was \$6.00 bn in 2020. Projected to reach \$16.35 bn by 2028 at a CAGR of 13.1%.
Precision's Role	Precision manufacturing provides this industry with custom, high- quality, cost-effective solutions.	Precise and accurate time measurement is required to determine exact locations used for earth observation.	range of materials	Precision manufacturing increases the efficiency and environmental impact of sustainable solutions within cleantech.	Precision improves the preventing, diagnosing, and treating of a wide range of diseases.	Precision helps to monitor and reduce the environmental impact of farming.



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## Virtuous Cycle between Industry 4.0 and Precision: a \$4 Trillion Opportunity









#### MANUFACTURING PRECISION



#### **Techniques**

#### **Precision lapping**

An abrasive method where a lapping tool and a slurry is used to make objects with fine tolerances in flatness and parallelism.



# Advancing the global high-tech industry through their precision components



- Microbas is a Swedish precision manufacturing and lapping company, which has world-leading capabilities in creating optimal precision in a wide range of materials.
- Microbas' sectors of expertise include Semiconductors and displays, Metrology, Cleantech, Life Sciences, Machinery and Mechatronics, as well as Aerospace and Optics.
- The combination of lapping, grinding and measurement within the same company enables micron-mechanical precision.

#### **Grinding and Milling**

Microbas has an extraordinary set of CNC milling and grinding machines in terms of size and capabilities.



#### Metrology & Quality Assurance

High precision tools are used multiple times daily to accurately ensure the correct result at the micron level.



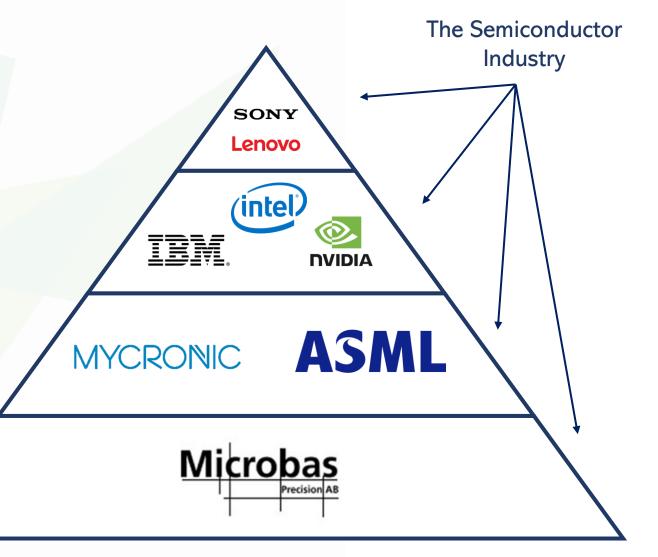


# Microbas Lies at the Foundation of Precision Engineering

Microbas has for the past 20 years been, and still is, at the forefront of display manufacturing and semiconductor manufacturing.

The manufacturing of Mycronic's lithography machines, which are used by many semiconductor and display manufacturers, starts with Microbas' precision.

Mycronic has been responsible for the high-definition resolution of 98% of the world's flat screen displays for TVs, phones and laptops.





## Microbas is at the Forefront of Several Industries which Promote Sustainability



#### Semiconductor

Their ultra-stable machine bases in Zerodur and diabase result in worldleading pattern generators.

The sustainable value provided by the semiconductor industry offsets any environmental challenges faced in the production process.

**Space and Satellites** Their capabilities in lapping glass ceramics (Zerodur, CLEARCERAM-Z, ULE, Sitall) is essential for this sector.

Satellites used for earth observation can monitor the outcomes of sustainable development programs and locate sources of contamination more accurately

#### **3D Printing & Thin Film Printing**

Their high precision techniques enable 3Dprinter manufacturers to optimize their supply chain.

3D printing minimizes waste and enables sustainable production through recycled materials and end-of-productlife-cycle solutions



lapping, grinding and CNC machining.

Precision machining drives innovation in sustainable technology and enables mass personalization of products, which minimizes waste.

#### CleanTech

They provide the precision required for clean technology solutions, such as solar PV or waste heat recovery engines.

**Cleantech provides** solutions to global environmental challenges, such as climate change and scarcity of resources.



## Case Study: Microbas is Enabling the Thin Film Revolution



FOM technologies produces and sells cutting-edge slot-die machines and equipment used for slot-die coating; a new precise method for depositing a thin liquid film to the surface of a substrate.

Slot-die coating enables researchers, scientists, and professionals, to discover, develop and commercialize new functional materials for a cleaner and more sustainable world.

#### What is Microbas' role?

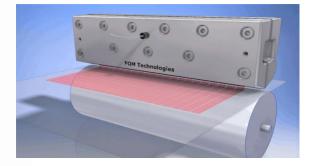
FOM contacted Microbas because they knew that Microbas understood the concept of 5 microns and could provide them with the level of precision they required.

Microbas applied their knowledge of lapping, that they used for granite processes, to FOM's new material. In Thin Film Printing it is essential to keep the tolerances of the printer head as small as possible, and Microbas is one of very few companies, globally, that can achieve this.

#### Why is FOM Technologies relevant?

Slot-die coating already has applications in some of the world's most important commercial products, but what's even more exciting is its increase in lab-scale R&D applications in recent years.

FOM Technologies coating equipment is now supporting cutting-edge research into 3rd generation solar cells, OLED and electrochromic devices, fuel cells, batteries, sensors, membranes, printed electronics, medical diagnostics, conductive thin films, and more.





## "Creativity through Craftsmanship"

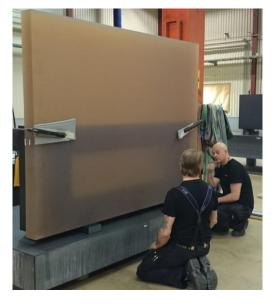
Advancements in precision are often credited to the tremendous power of data and digitization.

However, it is important and refreshing to remember that human craftmanship is still very much part of the process.

For their lapping process, Microbas uses precision lapping machines as well as manual lapping. The Senior Lapper at Microbas, **Benny Persson**, explains that manual lapping enables them to be adaptive in their process as they can feel the material and respond quickly to any unexpected issues. The work of Microbas, which involves managing material risks daily, requires a confident team that doesn't crack under pressure, even if the glass they are working on sometimes does.

Although lapping may be challenging and demanding, Benny Persson asserts that the job is also very rewarding; "*Knowing the Microbas' precision is enabling cutting edge technologies globally is a great feeling*".

The increased demand for robotic, determined precision raises concerns that automated lapping machines will eventually completely replace humans in this sector. However, Benny explains that the programming required to 'train' an automated lapping system in complex lapping processes remains highly complicated. A master craftsman doing it directly is still somewhat preferable. Benny concedes that automation will eventually prevail. "It will happen one day but not in my lifetime," he says.









#### SUPPLY CHAIN PRECISION

# Oforto

#### Provides the most advanced supply chain platform with data driven logtech solutions

- Forto's platform allows customers to efficiently manage all of their shipments and take proactive actions on exception handling.
- Get instant quote access, online document management, 24/7 track and trace with real time location data and get pro-actively notified on transport changes.
- Forto's logistic solutions include sea freight, air freight, rail freight and multimodal transport.



Allows companies to make better business decisions through accurate, real-time data, and achieve 15% higher on-time performance.



Streamlines and optimizes logistics processes and reduces overall cost by 15%.

#### Efficient



Easy

Reliable

Minimizes the complexity of the supply chain, and saves customers 30% on administrative work.



Sustainable



Increases the transparency of companies' supply chain, doubles CO<sub>2</sub> compensations, and all Sea LCL shipments are100% carbon-neutral by default.

#### System Integration Service

Reduce update delays and eliminate manual errors through seamless and holistic system integration.



Receive and analyze highquality data from real-time shipment updates via Forto's Event API.



Create shipments and book them automatically via Forto's Booking API.





#### SUPPLY CHAIN PRECISION





#### Sectors



#### Plastic Waste and Recycling

Ensures that recyclable waste enters and exits the recycling process successfully.

#### Agriculture & Industry

Tracks the provenance of any material, such as palm oil, cotton, beef and timber, allowing users to demonstrate sustainable sourcing and recycling practices.



how.



#### Extractive Industries

inequalities through increased transparency.

Traceability for industrial supply chains

underpin effective recycling and to improve efficiency.

Enables suppliers and buyers to follow raw materials through the production process to ensure that they are not associated with human rights abuses, theft of natural resources or environmental damage.

Circulor provides Traceability-as-a-Service, to verify responsible sourcing,

Circulor supports manufacturers to address the UN Sustainability Goals by tracking carbon emissions, verifying responsible production and reducing

Their service uses Industry 4.0 technology, and includes supply chain mapping, verification, specialist responsible sourcing expertise and implementation know-

#### **Electronic Waste**

Circulor's platform can ensure closed loop recycling and responsible disposal of electronics.

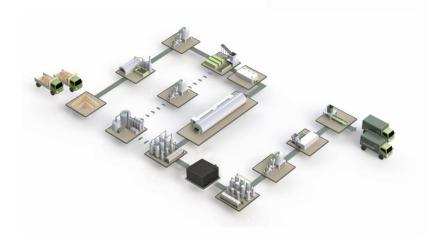




#### SUPPLY CHAIN PRECISION



Process



- Thermo-catalytic patented technology is a proprietary process developed 100% in New Zealand
- "Our economic advantage comes not only from utilizing low-cost forestry residue, but in a technology operating at less than half the 3000°C temperature of modern synthetic processes"

#### **Enabling Sustainable Battery Technology**

- CarbonScape has developed a patented technology and process to produce graphite from renewable feed-stocks, to be used as lithium ion battery anode material (BAM)
- The demand for graphite is set to increase tenfold by 2040, and is currently only sourced from non-sustainable practices, along a supply chain which is prone to disruption.
- CarbonScape's engineered graphite is sustainably produced at a competitive cost with negligible environmental impact and is carbon negative.
- CarbonScape has good market traction with cell and battery manufacturers in the consumer products and EV supply chain.

#### Product

	CarbonScape	Synthetic	Natural
Production time	Hours	Very long (months)	Long
Performance	High	High	Low
Customisable	Yes	Yes	No
Cost to Manufacture	Low	High	Low
Sustainable	Yes	No	No

- Benefits include:
- Carbon negative footprint
- Renewable feedstock
- Shortens and localises the supply chain
- Price competitive with synthetic graphite
- Equal if not better lithium-ion battery performance compared to synthetic graphite



#### **Carbon Reductions**





**CLEARWORLD** ENERGY

SNOWBALL

EFFECT

#### MANUFACTURING

**Products** 

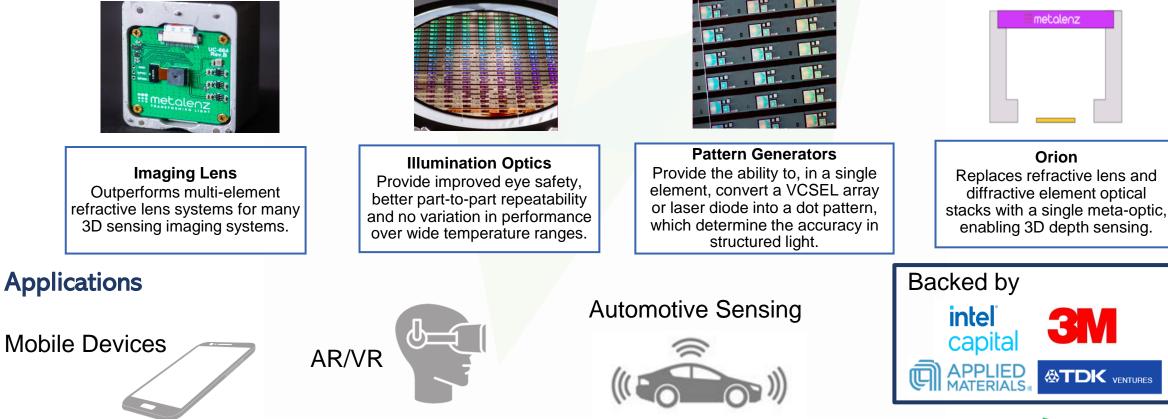
metalenz

TRANSFORMING LIGHT



#### Transforming light via breakthrough flat-lens technology

- Commercializing a revolutionary flat optical technology and transforming optical sensing in consumer electronics and automotive markets.
- Meta-optics are fabricated using standard semiconductor processes resulting in an ability to produce meta-optics in mass volume with a single step of optical lithography and with high manufacturing yield.





#### MANUFACTURING PRECISION



#### Develops and manufactures advanced optical coatings for a wide range of energy and industrial needs

- **PERFORMANCE Failing of Energy and Industrial fields** • The Pellucere Technologies include MoreSun, a patented solar coating and application system, and Talus Dirt Rejection Technology, which uses silica-based coatings to prevent dirt and dust from adhering to a surface.
  - Pellucere Technologies is also actively developing a number of new coatings products that build on its core nano-technology such as architectural grade window coatings, military-grade dirt rejection shields, high-definition AR coatings, and lens AR coatings.



**Products** 



- The world's only anti-reflective, anti-soiling, field-installable solar coating.
- In direct axis light **MoreSun®** outperforms leading competitors by more than 30%.
- Optimizes the unique physical properties of their silica shield's nano-structure to prevent the build-up of dirt, dust and other particulates more effectively than any commercially-available antisoiling solution.
- Incorporated into MoreSun® and other Pellucere Technologies products used in construction, vehicles, agriculture, mining, construction and defense industries.







#### **PRECISION ENABLER - Data**



# Leading Big Data iPaaS to the Utility Sector to provide sustainable data-driven services

- With pre-built integration flows, connectors and its energy data mesh, the Utilihive platform simplifies the complexity of Big Data Integration for utilities to start their digital transformation faster.
- Greenbird also offers their platform Cloudwheel, a proven integration Platform as a Service (iPaaS) offered as a managed service enabling rapid digital transformation and fast time to market for any organization driving innovation with new services and products.
- Advanced software solutions for controlling generation and consumption of power will be crucial for enabling a future with a substantial shift towards clean energy.

#### Utilities



#### Optimize Grid Operation Embrace technology for predictive

Greenbird

Embrace technology for predictive maintenance and self-healing grids.



#### Embrace Data Economy

Future profitability will be determined by the ability to fully utilize data from the digital grid infrastructure.



#### Enable Smart Cities

Driving innovation for smart cities, the energy revolution and shift to renewable energy sources.

#### Utilities



Transforms Utilities into platform operators, enabling the energy revolution by managing the data flow faster and more smoothly.



Drives innovation by connecting new software solutions without the need to code.



Greenbird's technology is cloud native and built to scale.





#### PRECISION ENABLER - IoT



#### **Technology**

1. Low-power Myriota Modules

Securely transfer data direct to the cloud via their nanosatellites, without the need for ground-based infrastructure, and contain patented technology which saves power and delivers long battery life.

#### Provides low cost IoT connectivity without the need for any ground based towers or other infrastructure



- Global leaders in low-cost, low-power, secure direct-to-orbit satellite connectivity for ٠ the Internet-of-Things.
- Myriota has pioneered a new way to retrieve data from anywhere on earth, either on land or at sea.
- Myriota delivers secure, long battery life connectivity at a reduced cost and with simpler deployment, maintenance and network management.

#### 2. Low Earth orbit nanosatellites

Can simultaneously listen to massive numbers of almost imperceptible signals from Myriota Modules.

#### 3. Information transfer to the cloud

Messages are securely received by a global network of satellite ground stations and processed by software hosted in the cloud.

#### 4. Data distribution

Data from Myriota Modules is accessible via their cloud API anywhere in the world.

#### **Products**



Myriota Module



Myriota Developer Toolkit

Myriota IoT Connectivity





#### PRECISION ENABLER – Machine

# MakinaRocks

#### Process

1. Customized ML Predicts equipment failures and product defects successfully, and develops autopilot capabilities with data points in Anomaly Detection and Intelligent Control.

#### Aims to make industrial technology intelligent and deliver it as transformative solutions



- Creates Machine Learning (ML) solutions that find hidden patterns in data to make predictions exceeding human capacity.
- MakinaRocks incorporates domain expertise into AI, which is integral in solving industry-specific problems.
- MakinaRocks streamlines the entire AI implementation process with their products, delivering results efficiently according to the customers' digital and business need.

#### 2. Operational ML Platform

Makes ML models fully operational in a dynamic manufacturing environment through model management, update, monitoring and labelling. 3. Scale Helps manufacturing enterprises migrate to the cloud with their cloud service

provider (CSP) partners.

#### Anomaly Detection Solution

Identifies various anomalies which may occur during the manufacturing process and aids in scoping out the root causes.

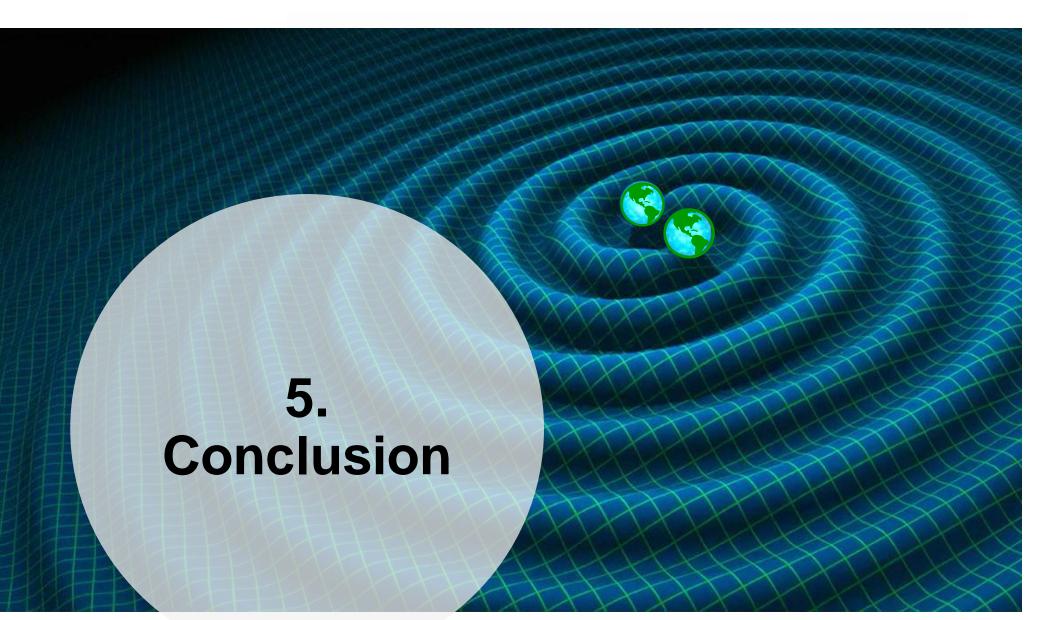
#### \* Intelligent Control Solution

Provides autonomous and optimizable data- and ML-driven control options for a wide range of industrial applications.





Solutions









Approximate isn't good enough. Today, all sustainability must be precise. Near miss 'good efforts' are very cleantech 1.0.

# Conclusion

We hope you've enjoyed the report. If you're active in precision sustainability, we'd like to meet you. Please get in touch.

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#### Appendix for Market Sizes of Manufacturing Precision (Slide 9) and of the Enablers of Precision (Slide 12)

Sector	Source
Semiconductor	https://www.fortunebusinessinsights.com/semiconductor-market-102365
Space and Satellites	https://www.reuters.com/brandfeatures/venture-capital/article?id=12921 & https://www.globenewswire.com/en/news-release/2021/05/10/2226336/0/en/Small-Satellite-Market-Size-to-Reach-USD-9-75- Billion-by-2027-Communication-and-Navigation-Satellites-High-Demand-to-Augment-Market-Growth-Says-Fortune-Business- Insights.html
3D Printing & Thin Film Printing	https://www.statista.com/statistics/315386/global-market-for-3d-printers/ & https://www.marketsandmarkets.com/Market-Reports/printed-thin-film-battery-market-660.html
Cleantech	https://www.globenewswire.com/news-release/2020/09/04/2089187/0/en/Global-Clean-Energy-Technologies-Industry.html & https://www.mordorintelligence.com/industry-reports/global-thin-film-solar-collector-market-industry
Precision Health	https://www.databridgemarketresearch.com/reports/global-lab-on-a-chip-market
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